



# Trusted Cancer Diagnostics For All

## Pitch Symposium voor Pathologie

Olivier Poulin

December 2022

# Ibex in a Nutshell



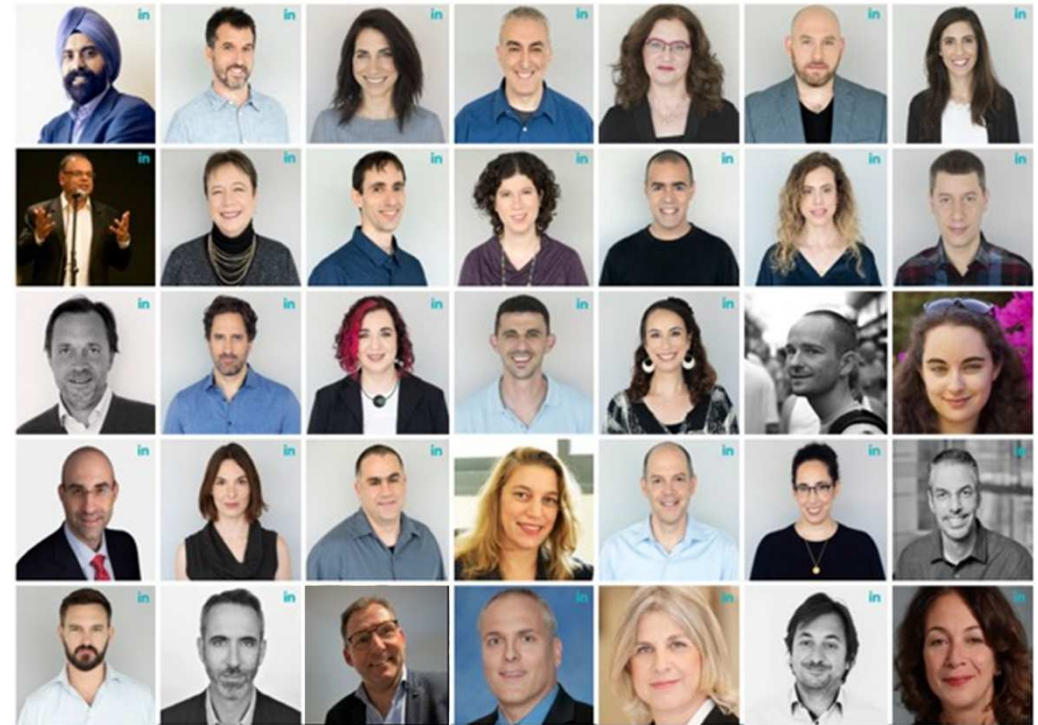
Ibex are the **pioneers of Clinical-grade AI** in pathology

Live deployment in **routine clinical practice since April 2018**

**Industry leading** technology & performance (**CE-IVD**), **FDA BDD**

Solutions **today** for **Prostate, Breast & Gastric** (strong pipeline)

Large data partnerships with **access to >7,000,000 slides**.  
**Prostate** developed on **dataset of >60,000 slides**  
**Breast** developed on **dataset of >150,000 slides**



Ibex is also the **most implemented AI company with live deployments** for routine clinical use in pathology

# Ibex is revolutionizing cancer diagnostics with AI



**IBEX**

**Clinical grade, AI-based  
solution for cancer diagnosis**

• • ————— • •

**Accuracy • Efficiency • Insight**

• • ————— • •

**1<sup>st</sup> AI-based system in  
clinical use & diagnosing  
cancer in pathology**

IBEX

# The opportunity for Pathology

## The opportunity



Facilitate scalable growth



Drive standardization

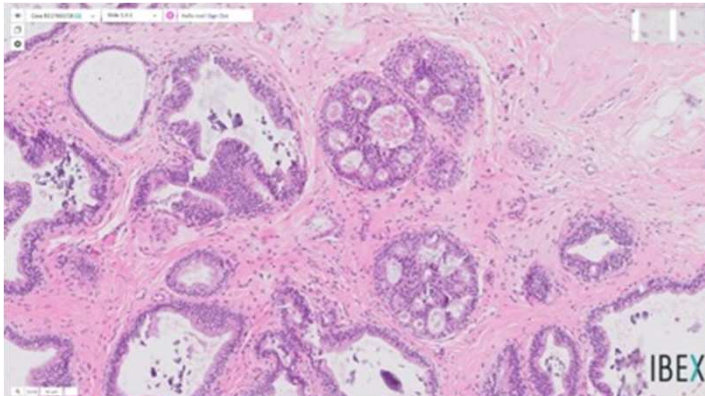


Productivity of pathologists /  
create time



Eliminate diagnostic  
discrepancies & contribute  
to structured reporting

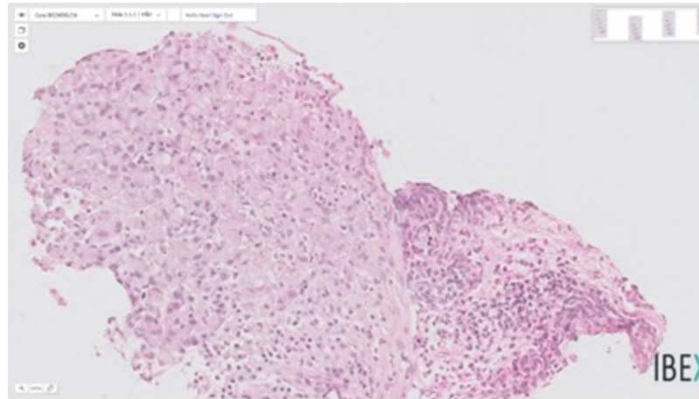
# Misdiagnosis Is Not Uncommon



Tissue  
**Breast**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

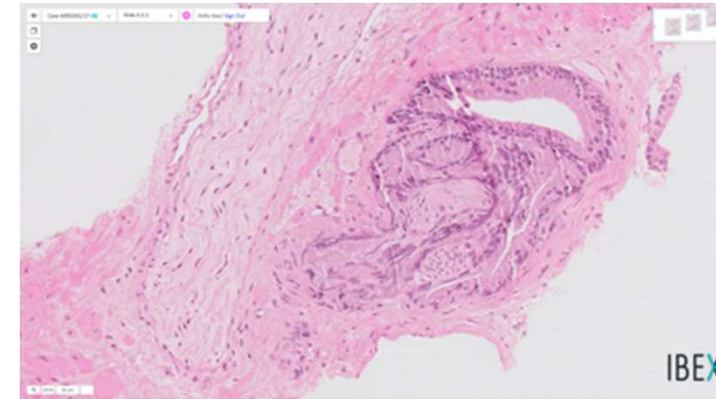
IBEX Dx



Tissue  
**Gastric**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

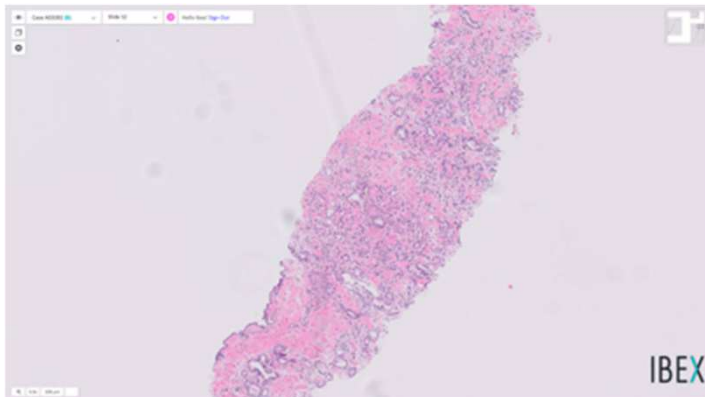
IBEX Dx



Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

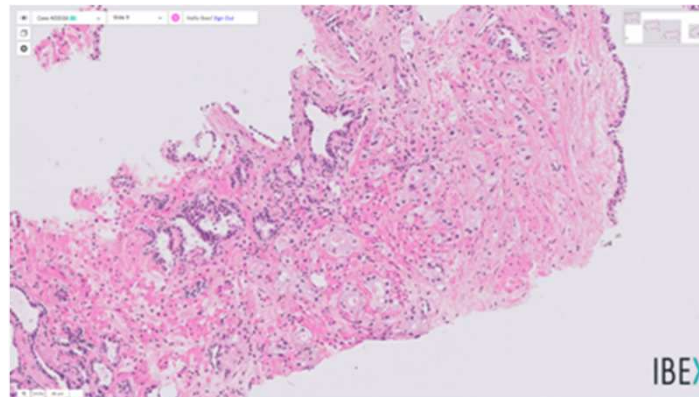
IBEX Dx



Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

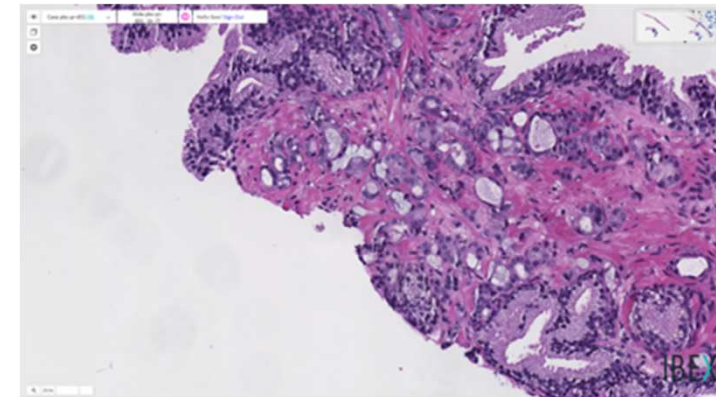
IBEX Dx



Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

IBEX Dx

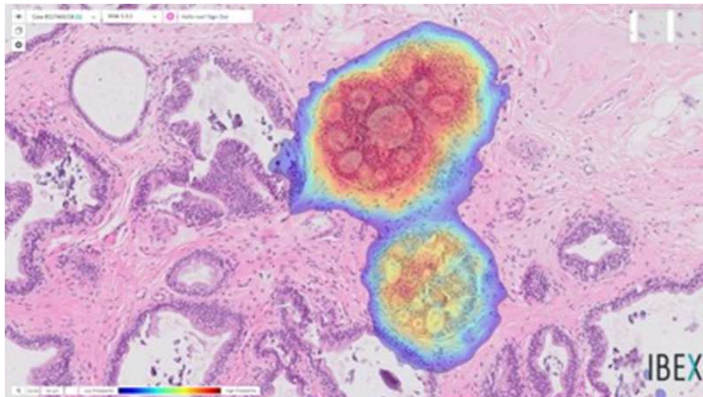


Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**ADC G3+3**

IBEX Dx

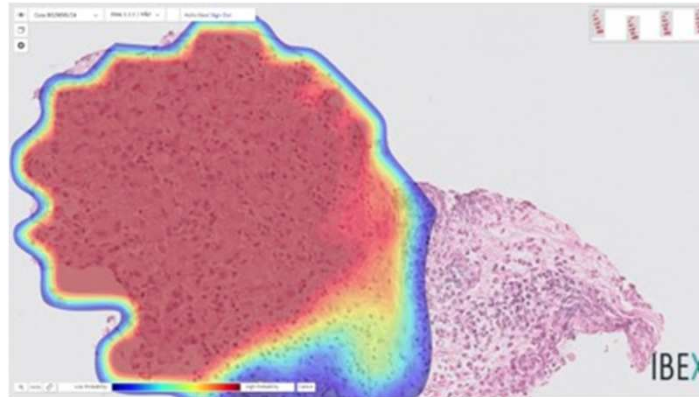
# Misdiagnosis Is Not Uncommon



Tissue  
**Breast**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

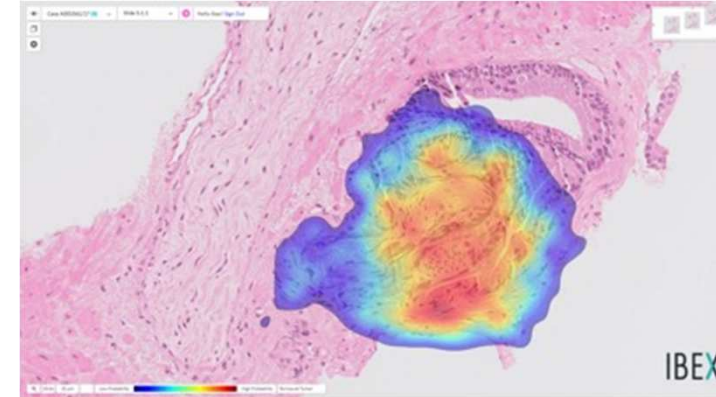
IBEX Dx  
**DCIS**



Tissue  
**Gastric**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

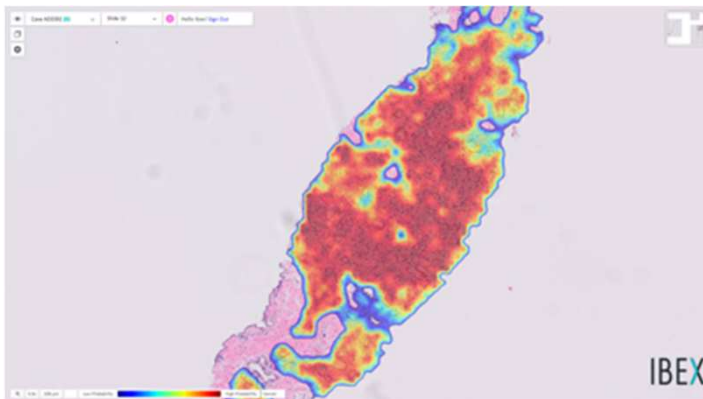
IBEX Dx  
**PC Carcinoma**



Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

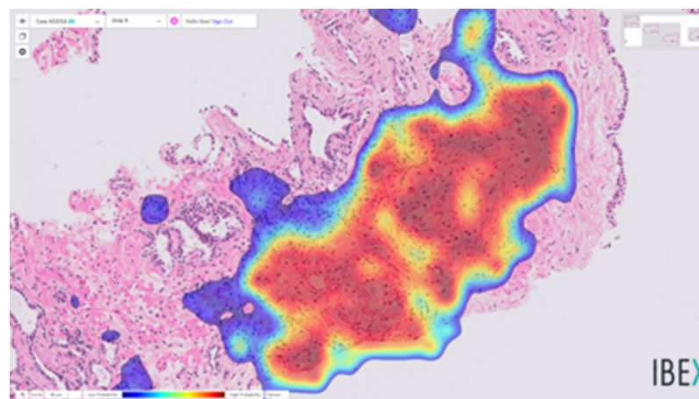
IBEX Dx  
**ADC G4+3 PNI**



Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

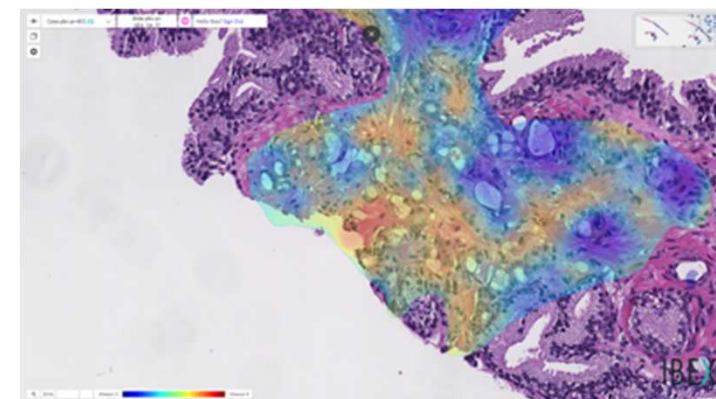
IBEX Dx  
**ADC G4+3**



Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**Benign**

IBEX Dx  
**ADC G4+3**



Tissue  
**Prostate**

Original Dx  
**ADC G3+3**

IBEX Dx  
**ADC G4+3**



## Galen™ Breast

### Breast cancer detection<sup>1</sup>

Cancer type	AUC	SPEC	SENS
Invasive	0.990	93.6%	95.5%
DCIS	0.980	93.8%	93.2%
IDC vs ILC	0.973	92.7%	92.9%
IG / HG DCIS vs. ADH / LG DCIS	0.921	84.8%	84.1%

- **Very high accuracy levels**
- Multi site, blinded study
- 436 breast biopsies (841 slides)
- Multiple scanning systems and staining platforms
- Including rare cancer subtypes



## Galen™ Prostate

### Prostate cancer detection<sup>2</sup>

AUC	SPEC	SENS	# slides
0.99	98.5%	97%	1,627

### Grading and more<sup>2</sup>

Test	Performance
G7+	AUC = 0.94
G5	AUC = 0.97
Perineural invasion	AUC = 0.96
Cancer size	Correlation = 0.88

- **First study to go beyond cancer detection**
- First study to report on AI used in routine practice in pathology

THE LANCET  
Digital Health



## Galen™ Prostate

### Prostate cancer detection<sup>3</sup>

AUC	SPEC	SENS	# slides
0.997	95.6%	98.6%	860

### Average diagnosis time<sup>4</sup>



- **Ibex AI helps pathologists perform significantly better** than with a microscope in primary diagnosis
- **37% productivity gains<sup>4</sup>**
- 32% less discrepancies with ground truth<sup>5</sup>
- 12% missed cancer rate when using a microscope<sup>6</sup>. Detected by AI



## Galen™ Gastric

### Cancer detection<sup>7</sup>(AdC/HG dysplasia)

AUC	SPEC	SENS	# cases
0.994	97.3%	96.7%	1,845

### H.pylori detection<sup>7</sup>

AUC	SPEC	SENS	# cases
0.966	91.7%	91.4%	691

- **The only AI solution for the GI tract**
- Galen Gastric goes beyond cancer detection and enables detection of lymphomas, neuroendocrine neoplasms, intestinal metaplasia, adenoma, LG dysplasia and more
- **Ibex AI can drive a more cost-effective workflow** by detecting H.pylori and reducing turnaround time and stain

1) Vincent-Salomon et al. Presented at the European Congress of Pathology 2021 ([CLICK TO WATCH](#)) 2) Pantanowitz et al. THE LANCET Digital Health Aug 2020 ([CLICK TO READ](#)) 3) Amin et al. Presented at USCAP 2021 ([CLICK TO WATCH](#)) 4) Raoux et al. Presented at USCAP 2021 ([CLICK TO WATCH](#)) 5) Comperat et al. Presented at the European Congress of Pathology 2021 6) Laifienfeld et al. Presented at the European Congress of Pathology 2019 ([CLICK TO READ](#)) 7) Sandbank et al. Presented at USCAP 2022 ([CLICK TO WATCH](#))

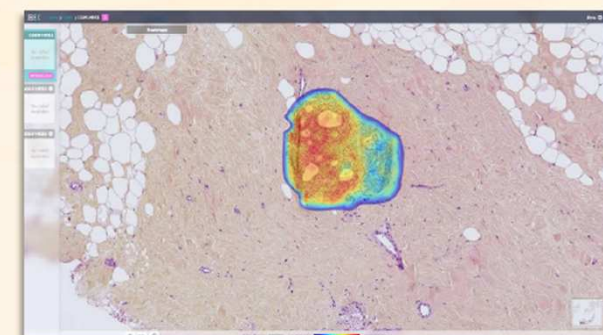
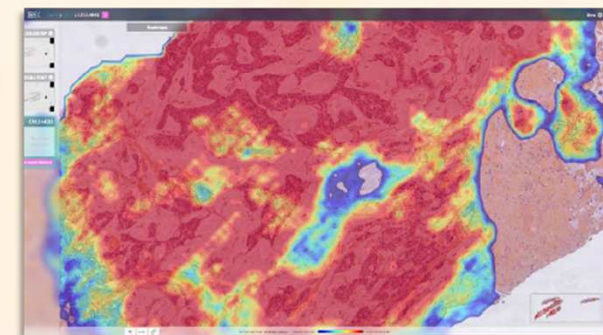
## Galen Breast: Multi-site Validation Study

- › Multi-site study of 436 breast biopsies (841 slides):  
156 invasive, 135 DCIS/ADH, 145 benign
- › Enriched with rare subtypes
- › Multiple scanning systems and staining platforms
- › Successfully validated the performance of Galen Breast:
  - › **High performance for invasive carcinoma and DCIS detection**
  - › **Differentiated well** between subtypes/grades of invasive and in-situ cancers

Detection	AUC	Specificity	Sensitivity
Invasive Breast Cancer	<b>0.990</b>	93.6%	95.5%
DCIS	<b>0.980</b>	93.8%	93.2%
IDC vs ILC	0.973	92.7%	92.9%
IG / HG DCIS vs. ADH / LG DCIS	0.921	84.8%	84.1%

institut  
**Curie**

**Maccabi**  
The Best Healthcare in Israel



**Vincent-Salomon, et al, USCAP 2022**

## Ibex AI Performance: Invasive Carcinoma Detection

### INVASIVE CARCINOMA DETECTION\*

N=436 cases (156 invasive; 135 DCIS/ADH; 145 benign)

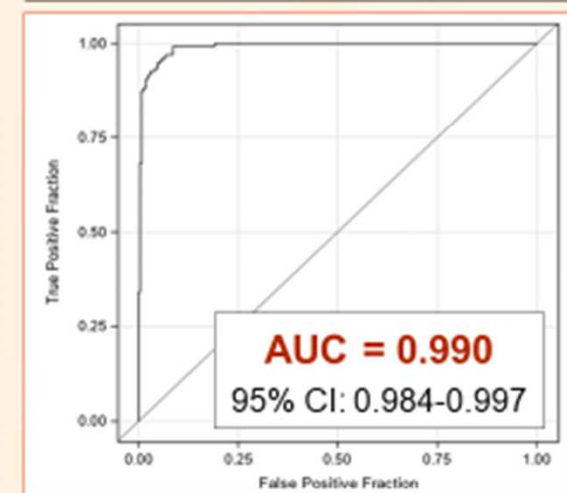
Performance		95% Confidence Limits	
Sensitivity	95.51%	91.03%	97.81%
Specificity	93.57%	90.07%	95.90%
PPV	89.22%	83.61%	93.07%
NPV	97.40%	94.73%	98.73%

PPV – positive predictive value; NPV- negative predictive value

\*Note: The cohort was enriched with 34 rare cases, such as metaplastic, acinic cells, tubular, apocrine, mucinous and micropapillary carcinomas and others

Performance on consecutive biopsies is expected to be higher

### ROC CURVE



AUC – area under the ROC curve; Galen Breast Invasive probability score versus the ground truth diagnosis after discrepancy review

**AI demonstrated extremely high performance in detecting multiple types of invasive cancer**

## Ibex AI Performance: In Situ Carcinoma Detection

### DCIS DETECTION<sup>1</sup>

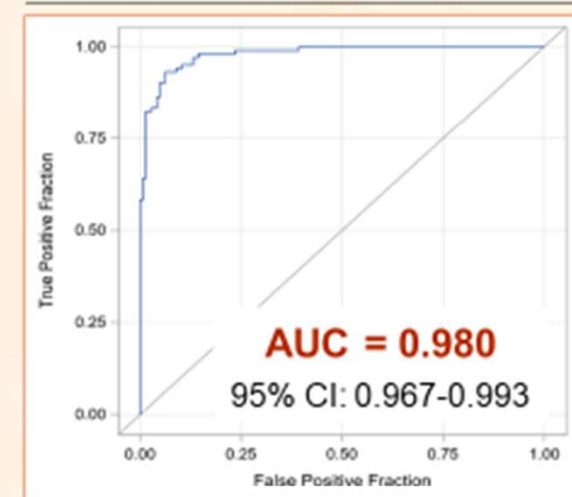
N= 248 cases (103 DCIS; 145 benign/other)

Performance		95% Confidence Limits	
Sensitivity	93.79%	88.63%	96.70%
Specificity	93.20%	86.63%	96.67%
PPV	91.4%	84.51%	95.43%
NPV	95.1%	90.24%	97.61%

\*Note: The cohort was enriched with uncommon subtypes of DCIS (e.g., low-grade DCIS); Performance on consecutive biopsies is expected to be higher

<sup>1</sup>Performance for DCIS/ADH detection is AUC=0.949, Specificity=86.9%, Sensitivity=87.41%

### ROC CURVE



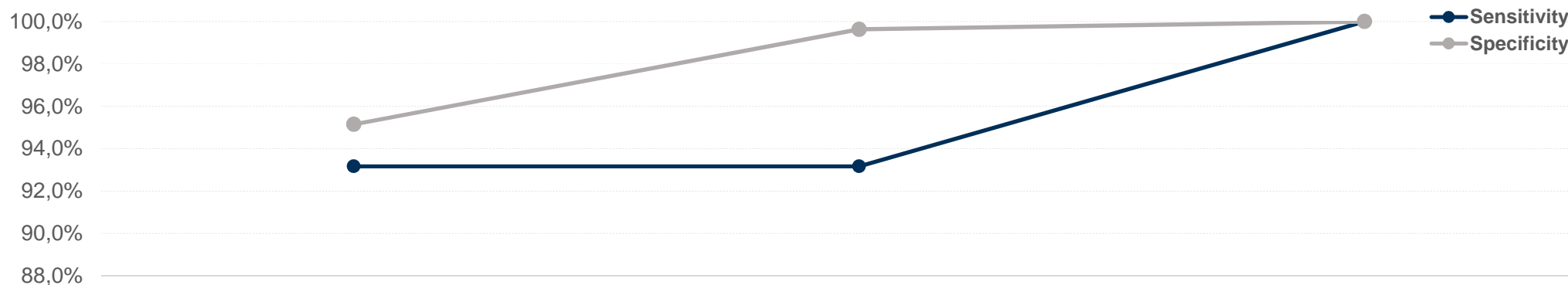
AUC – area under the ROC curve; Galen Breast in-situ probability score versus the ground truth diagnosis after discrepancy review

AI demonstrated **high performance** in detection of **DCIS** vs. benign

# Galen Breast Improves Pathologists' Accuracy on Invasive Cancer Detection



Comparison of Performance



	Galen Breast AI algorithm*	Pathologists on Microscope	Pathologists using Galen Breast
Sensitivity	93.2%	93.2%	100.00%
Specificity	95.2%	99.6%	100.00%
PPV	93.2%	99.0%	100.00%
NPV	97%	97.0%	100.00%

\*Galen Breast algorithm analyzed H&E slides only

**Note:** These studies do not represent a typical case distribution in a lab, since certain indications were **enriched** in order to allow sufficient statistical power for various analyses; **Performance on consecutive biopsies is expected to be higher**

**Sandbank J, et al, ECP 2022**

## Review with Galen Breast Led to 30% Reduction in IHCs Ordering

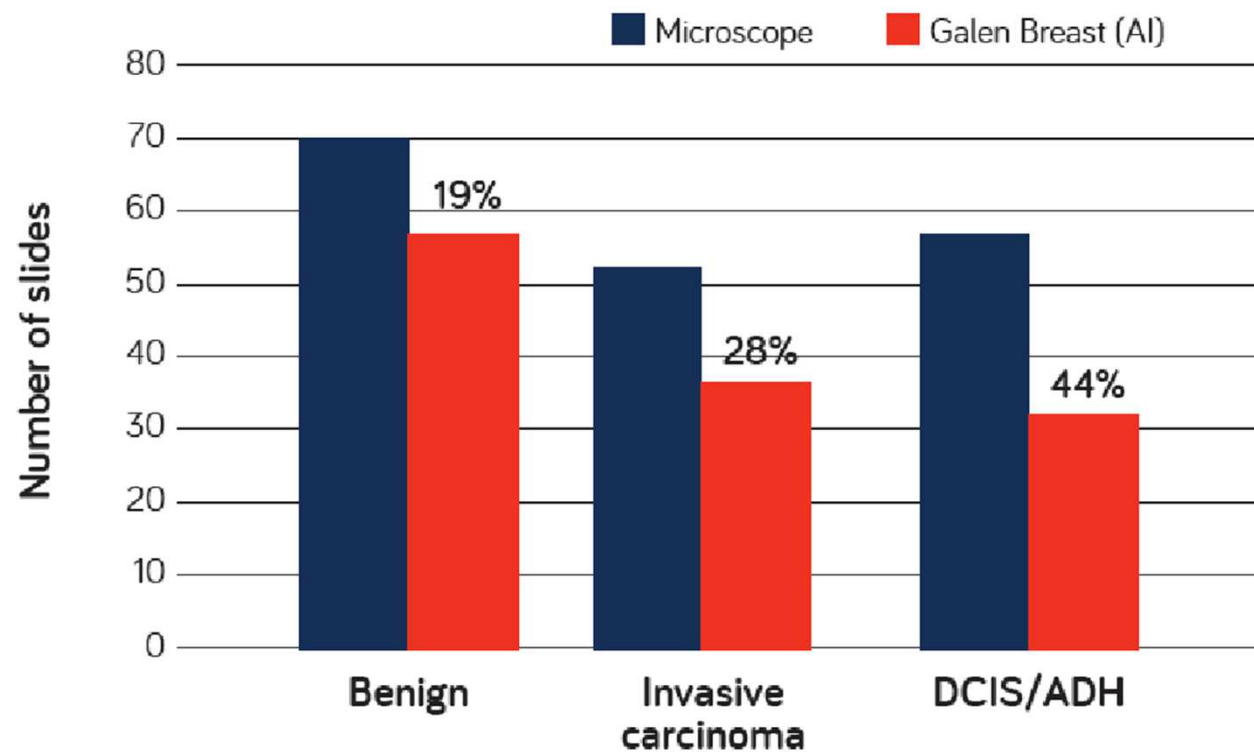


Figure 1. Amount of diagnostic IHCs ordered by pathologists in both arms

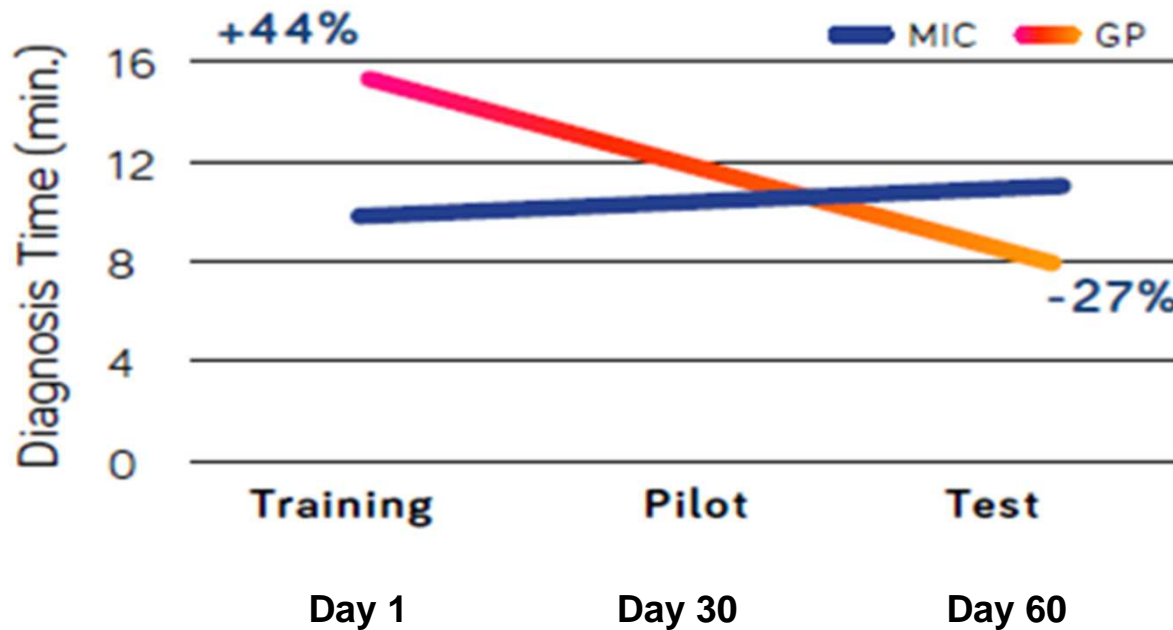
# Improved Pathologists' Performance with Galen Breast

## Major Discrepancy Rate Comparison of the Study Arms

Arm	Agreement Rate	Major Discrepancy Rate	95% Confidence Interval	
Microscope vs GT	95.6%	4.42%	2.4%	6.5%
Galen Breast vs GT	96.9%	3.12%	1.4%	4.9%
Difference		-29%		

Galen Breast was found to help pathologists improve diagnostic quality:  
**29% lower major discrepancy rate**

## Efficiency study at Medipath



- **37% productivity gains** in a non-integrated deployment
- **32% less discrepancies** with ground truth
- **no missed cancer** when using Galen Platform.

# Galen™ Platform: AI-supported Cancer Diagnosis



Slide  
production



Scanning



Review



Available in multiple workflows:

- Supporting case review during **Primary diagnosis**
- AI-powered second reads on all cases



**Real-time** multi tissue detection: **prostate, breast** and **gastric**



**AI-based diagnostic tools:** case prioritization worklist, slide viewer, IHC preordering, cancer heatmaps, grading, measurements, non-cancer findings, AI-driven reporting



**Open API** for AI-integration with scanning, workflow and LIS systems



**Deployed at labs worldwide and used  
by pathologists in everyday practice**

# Ibex Worklist: Quickly identify & prioritize work

IBEX Cases (56 Incomplete)

Filter by Case ID, Tissue or Assignee

	Case ID	Date	Tissue	No. of Slides	Findings	Assigned to
	MC-014967	2022-08-16	gastric	2	H. pylori-related Gastritis	Pathologist
	MC-014444	2022-08-16	prostate	1		Pathologist
	MC-045262	2022-08-16	breast	1	Cancer Invasive Cancer	Pathologist
	MP-003300	2022-06-08	prostate	6		Pathologist
	UP-000524	2022-06-08	prostate	18	Cancer	Pathologist
	CP-009005	2022-06-08	prostate	5	Cancer	Pathologist
	MC-032851	2022-06-07	breast	2	Cancer Invasive Cancer ADH/DCIS	Pathologist
	IC-000129	2022-06-07	breast	1	Cancer Invasive Cancer	Pathologist
	KM-000040	2022-06-07	breast	9	Cancer Invasive Cancer	Pathologist
	CP-000098	2022-06-07	breast	17	Cancer Invasive Cancer	Pathologist
	MC-051522	2022-06-06	gastric	16	Cancer H. pylori-related Gastritis	Pathologist
	MP-015049	2022-06-06	gastric	2	Cancer	Pathologist
	CP-001067	2022-06-06	gastric	2	H. pylori-related Gastritis	Pathologist
	CP-001083	2022-06-06	gastric	2		Pathologist
	MC-033320	2022-06-05	gastric	2		Pathologist
	KG-000001	2022-06-03	prostate	7	Cancer	Pathologist
①	MP-013130	2022-06-03	prostate	16	Cancer	Pathologist
	MP-013135	2022-06-03	prostate	15	Cancer	Pathologist
	MC-037797	2022-06-01	gastric	12		Pathologist

1 - 20 of 58 items

**Search & Sort for Cases to help manage workload**

**AI Findings: Allow pathologists to quickly identify urgent cases.**

**Identify challenging cases that require IHC to improve TAT**

# Case Overview: Quickly navigate slides in a case

The screenshot displays the IBEX Case Overview interface. On the left, a table lists cases with columns for Case ID, Tissue, and Findings. The case CP-009005 is highlighted. On the right, a grid shows thumbnails of histology slides for CP-009005, including H&E stained sections and QR codes. Red lines connect callout boxes to specific features: one to a 'Cancer' finding in the table, one to a slide thumbnail, and one to the overall case overview grid.

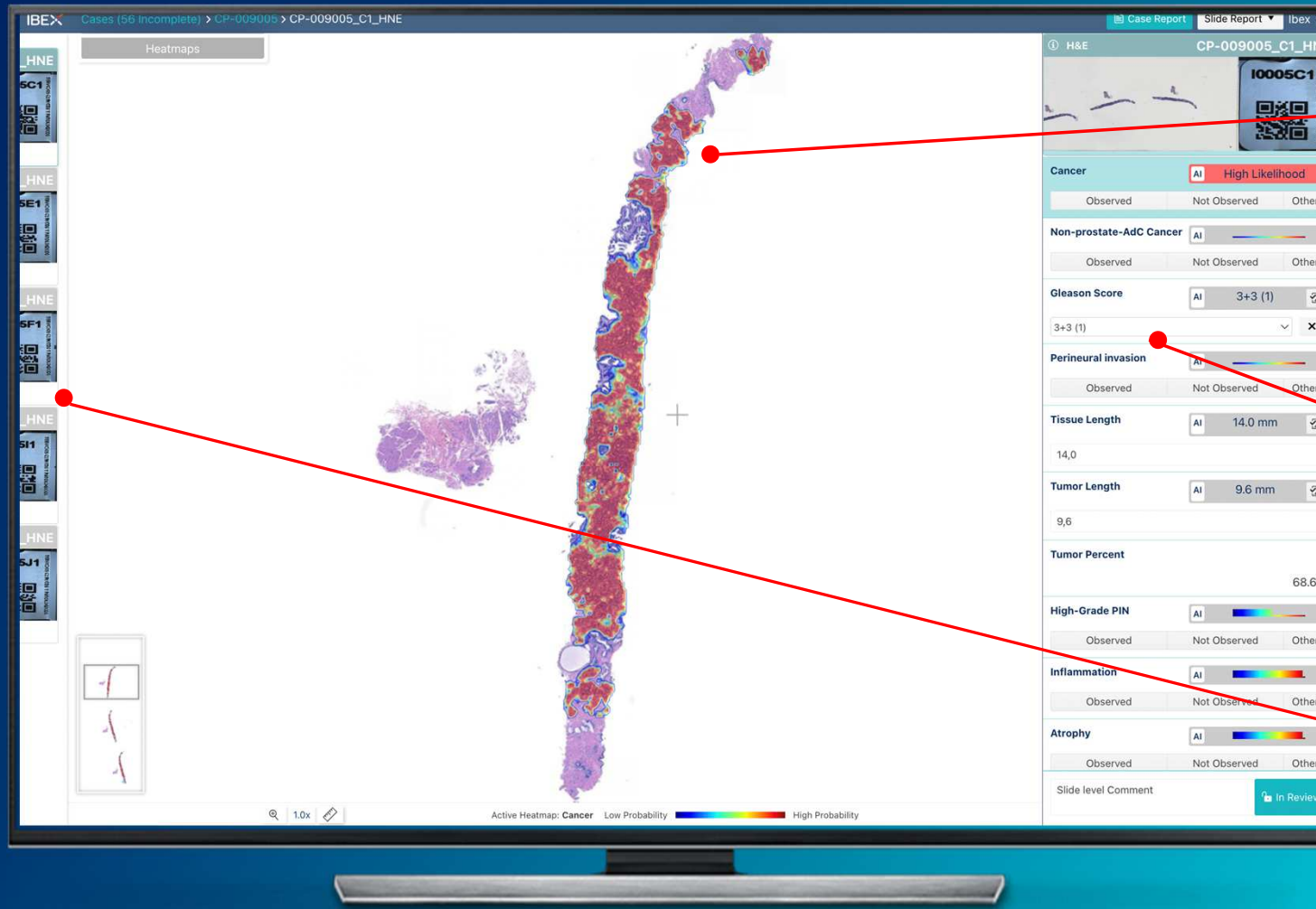
Case ID	Tissue	Findings
AH-002747	prostate	Cancer
CP-000014	breast	Cancer Invasive Cancer
CP-000026	prostate	Cancer
CP-000030	breast	Cancer ADH/DCIS
CP-000098	breast	Cancer Invasive Cancer
CP-001067	gastric	H. pylori-related
CP-001083	gastric	
CP-009005	prostate	Cancer
HP-000708	prostate	Cancer
HP-049771	prostate	Cancer
HP-051168	prostate	
IC-000129	breast	Cancer Invasive Cancer
KG-000001	prostate	Cancer
KM-000040	breast	Cancer Invasive Cancer
MC-000070	gastric	
MC-008566	breast	Cancer Invasive Cancer ADH/DCIS
MC-014444	prostate	
MC-014967	gastric	H. pylori-related

Identify slides where Ibex AI has identified important findings (e.g. Cancer)

Case overview of all slides in a case, including tissue area & barcode.

Maintain overview of entire worklist

# Case Overview: Quickly navigate slides in a case



Web based viewer with Heatmaps identifying clinically important features

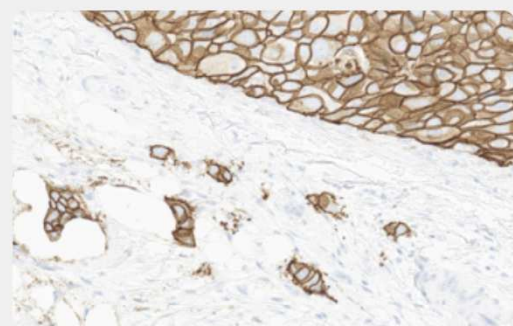
Reporting tool pre-populated with AI-based findings & measurements

Access to all other slides in the case



Galen™ Breast

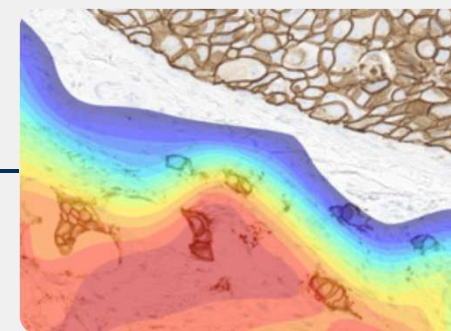
# Her2 Algorithm Description



HER2 WSI

## Regions Model

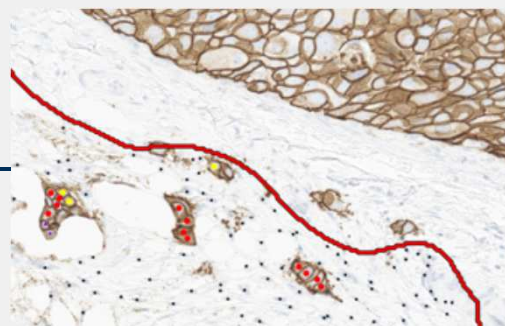
- 1,300 slides with auto-annotations
- 150 slides with manual annotations
- 10 classes



Invasive area detected

## Cells Model

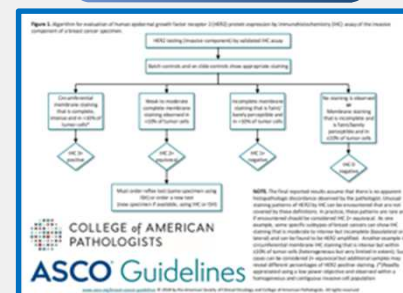
- 125,000 cells annotated
- 150 annotated slides
- 8 classes
- Object detection networks



**Detected cells and staining pattern:**  
**Intense Complete: 12 cells = 80%**  
**Moderate Complete: 3 cells = 20%**

...

## ASCO/CAP guidelines



## HER2 score: 3+

- Fully automated score
- Built-in quality control - does not score problematic or borderline slides (e.g., not enough tumor cells detected)



Thank you